

# UNFCCC - what it means for countries

Results from case studies on how to improve land monitoring

Cristina Urrutia, Synthesis Workshop, 14 June 2024 in Addis Ababa





## Overview

What is the enhanced transparency framework (ETF)?

• Why is it important?

What does it mean for countries?

## TRANS PARENT MONI TORING

### What is the ETF?

 From MRV to transparency → the ETF builds on and supersedes parts of MRV System under the Convention

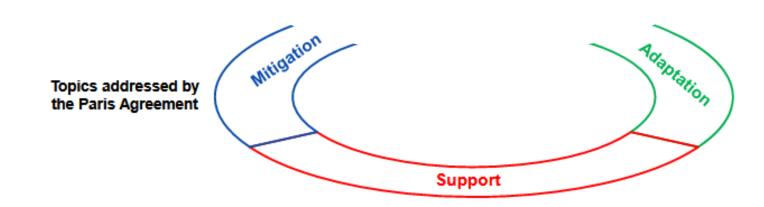
 Article 13 of the Paris Agreement + CMA decisions (modalities, procedures and guidelines + transparency guidance)

- Purpose:
  - Build mutual trust and confidence
  - Promote effective implementation
  - Provide transparency of action

- Tracking progress towards achieving NDCs
- Provide clarity on support provided and received



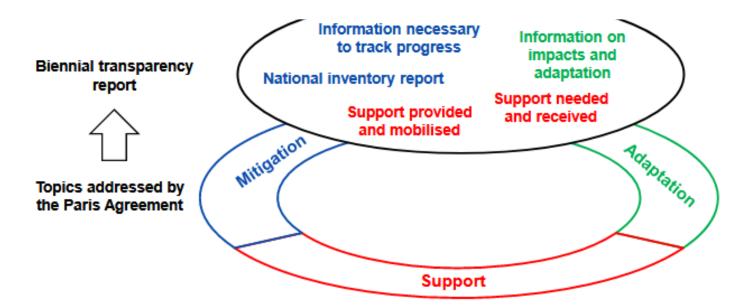








Reporting

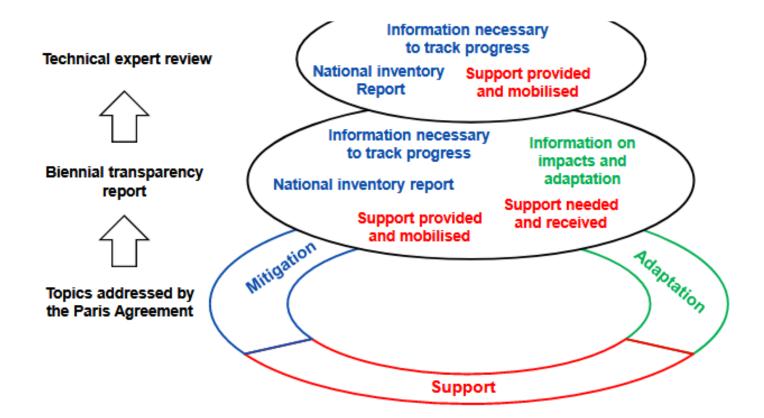






Review

Reporting



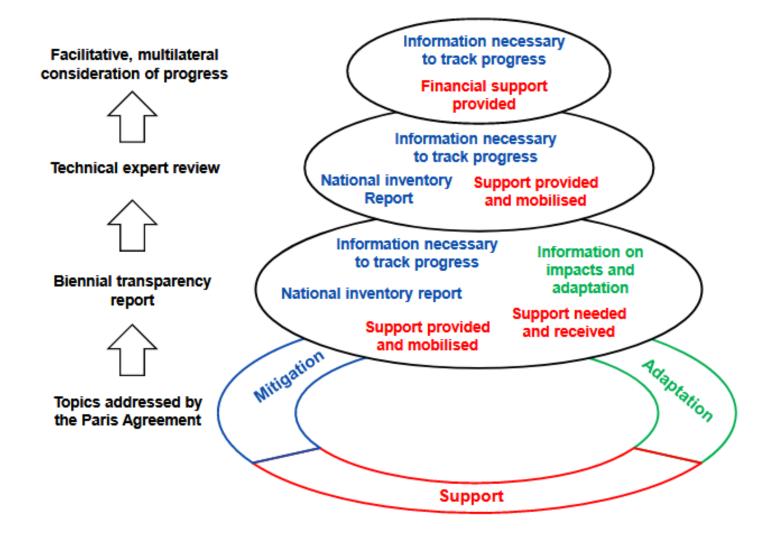


### Overview of the ETF

Consideration

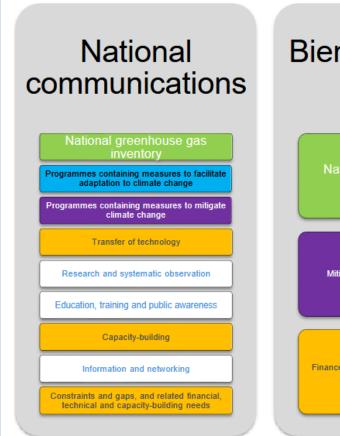
Review

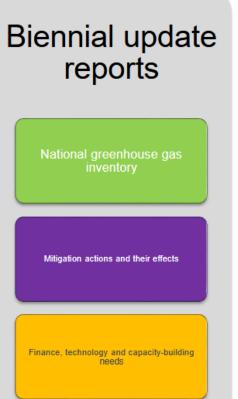
Reporting

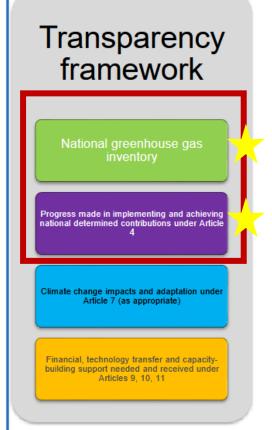


## Enhanced transparency framework vis-à-vis existing MRV arrangements: reporting









Durban Outcomes (2/CP.17) and Cancun Agreements (1/CP.16)

Article 13 of the Paris
Agreement

Communication of information under Articles 4.1 and 12.1



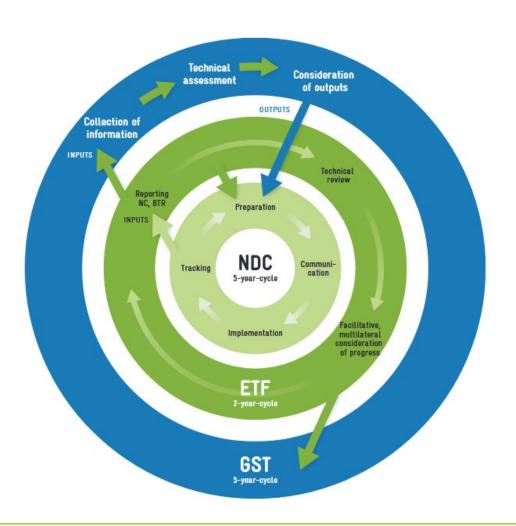
#### TRANS PARENT MONI TORING

## Why is the ETF important?

A common framework for all Parties

Broad participation → flexibility

- Trust and accountability among Parties
- Input to the GST → assessment of collective progress



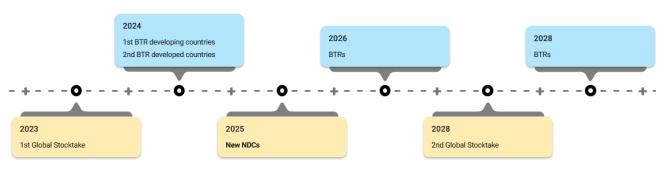
## TRANS PARENT MONI TORING

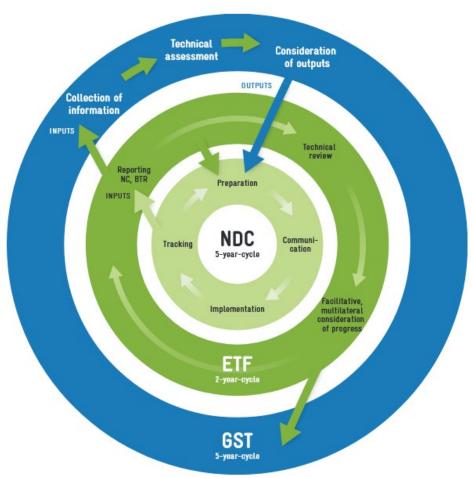
## Why is the ETF important?

A common framework for all Parties

Broad participation → flexibility

Trust and accountability among Parties





## What does the ETF mean for countries?

Regular reporting → every two years

- Need for improved institutional arrangements
- Capacity building and improvement over time

Improved information over time

The BTR as a domestic policy making tool



© UNFCCC



## Ethiopia first BUR

- 11. June 2024
- <a href="https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/Ethiopia\_First%20BUR.pdf?download">https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/Ethiopia\_First%20BUR.pdf?download</a>

Table 5-1: Key mitigation Police interventions in NDC

Sector	Policy Interventions
AFOLU	Sustainable agriculture
	Agriculture mechanization
	<ul> <li>Afforestation/Reforestation 3 million ha of land by 2030 (conditional pathway)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Restoration of 5 million ha of land by 2030 (conditional pathway)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Reducing deforestation and forest degradation by 50%</li> </ul>